Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 KHARTO 02340 141206Z ACTION SS-25

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FM AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4858

SECRETKHARTOUM 2340

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: SO, US, ET, MASS, PDEV, MOPS SUBJECT: SOMALIA REQUESTS US ARMS

REF: PARA 7, STATE 161221

1. IN KHARTOUM'S 2339 WE EXPRESSED SOME SLIGHT SKEPTICISM ABOUT CERTAIN "MOMENTUM-SUSTAINING ACTIONS" DEPARTMENT HAS IN MIND VIS-A-VIS THE SUDAN. WE THEREFORE DOUBT WHETHER SUDANESE WOULD BE MUCH IMPRESSED BY THE GAMUT OF SOMEWHAT SIMILAR U.S. "MOMENTUM-SUSTAINING REACTIONS" ENVISIONED FOR SOMALIA.

2. SUDANESE ARE FAIRLY REALISTIC, HOWEVER. WE DO NOT THINK IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO PERSUADE THEM THAT SIAD'S QUASI-ULTIMATUM SHOPPING LIST WAS A PLOY, AND A RATHER BAD PLOY AT THAT. THAT HAVING BEEN ACCOMPLISHED HOWEVER, SUDANESE WOULD DOUBTLESS URGE U.S. TO BE UNDERSTANDING OF SIAD'S DIFFICULT POSITION AND TO COME UP WITH AT LEAST A PARTIAL RESPONSE TO HIS ARMS REQUEST. SUDANESE, OF COURSE, HAVE SOME HOPE OF MOVING SOMALIA MORE FIRMLY TOWARDS THEIR CAMP IN CURRENT DISPUTES WITH LIBYA, SOVIET UNION AND ETHIOPIA.

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3. WE BELIEVE PRIMARY CONCERN OF SUDANESE, HOWEVER, WILL BE BROADER IMPLICATIONS OF POSSIBLE US DECISION TO ESCHEW MAJOR ROLE AS ARMS SUPPLIER TO SOMALIA. IF SUDANESE FEEL THAT OUR HESITATION IN SOMALIA IS A HARBINGER OF A SIMILAR RETICENCE TOWARDS THEIR OWN MORE MODEST AND REALISTIC REQUESTS, THEY WILL BECOME UNEASY INDEED. WE CAN EXPECT A BARRAGE OF EXPRESSIONS

OF DISMAY AND CONCERN OVER US LACK OF WILL FROM SUDANESE AND THEIR PRESENT ARAB ALLIES. FOR THIS REASON IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT WE MAKE CLEAR OUR INTENTION TO PURSUE AN ARMS POLICY TOWARDS SUDAN BASED ON REALISTIC AND SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION OF THEIR REQUESTS ON A CASE BY CASE BASIS. WE SHOULD NOT ALLOW SUDANESE TO GAIN IMPRESSION THAT WE ARE IN EFFECT IMPOSING GENERAL ARMS EMBARGO ON ENTIRE HORN REGION. DECISION IN PRINCIPLE WE HAVE TAKEN (STATE 160093) WILL BE HELPFUL IN THIS REGARD.

4. DEPARTMENT REPEAT TO OTHER ADDRESSEES AS DESIRED. BERGUS

SECRET

NNN

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